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Dated: June 15, 2006

Signature: W.J. Kramer  
(William J. Kramer)

Docket No.: 30835/304620  
(PATENT)

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Patent Application of:  
Todd R. Manion et al.

Application No.: 10/810,381

Confirmation No.: 8615

Filed: March 26, 2004

Art Unit: 2142

For: REAL-TIME COLLABORATION AND  
COMMUNICATION IN A PEER-TO-PEER  
NETWORKING INFRASTRUCTURE

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT (IDS)**

MS Amendment  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

Pursuant to 37 CFR 1.56, 1.97 and 1.98, the attention of the Patent and Trademark Office is hereby directed to the references listed on the attached PTO/SB/08. It is respectfully requested that the information be expressly considered during the prosecution of this application, and that the references be made of record therein and appear among the "References Cited" on any patent to issue therefrom.

This Information Disclosure Statement is filed before the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits as far as is known to the undersigned (37 CFR 1.97(b)(3)).

Applicant has not submitted copies of each cited U.S. patent and U.S. patent application as required by 37 CFR 1.98(a)(2)(i), amended October 2004, as the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office has waived this requirement for all U.S. patent applications. Applicant submits herewith copies of foreign and non-patents in accordance with 37 CFR 1.98(a)(2).

In accordance with 37 CFR 1.97(g), the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement shall not be construed to mean that a search has been made or that no other

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material information as defined in 37 CFR 1.56(a) exists. In accordance with 37 CFR 1.97(h), the filing of this Information Disclosure statement shall not be construed to be an admission that any patent, publication or other information referred to therein is "prior art" for this invention unless specifically designated as such.

It is submitted that the Information Disclosure Statement is in compliance with 37 CFR 1.98 and the Examiner is respectfully requested to consider the listed references.

The Director is hereby authorized to charge any deficiency in the fees filed, asserted to be filed or which should have been filed herewith (or with any paper hereafter filed in this application by this firm) to our Deposit Account No. 13-2855, under Order No. 30835/304620. A duplicate copy of this paper is enclosed.

Dated: June 15, 2006

Respectfully submitted,

By W.J.Kramer  
William J. Kramer

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PTO/SB/92 (09-04)

Approved for use through 07/31/2006. OMB 0651-0031

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Application No. (if known): 10/810,381

Attorney Docket No.: 30835/304620

## Certificate of Mailing under 37 CFR 1.8

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William J. Kramer

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IDS (Citation) by Applicant (16 References) (1 page)

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Substitute for form 1449A/B/PTO				Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/810,381-Conf. #8615
				Filing Date	March 26, 2004
				First Named Inventor	Todd R. Manion
				Art Unit	2142
				Examiner Name	Not Yet Assigned
Sheet	1	of	1	Attorney Docket Number	30835/304620

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Number-Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)			
/Z.M./		US-20020188657-A1	12-12-2002	Traversat et al.	
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FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
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					T <sup>6</sup>

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NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.			
		Ellison, C., SPKI Requirements, (The Internet Society 1999), at <a href="http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2692.txt?number=2692">http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2692.txt?number=2692</a> (August 6, 2001).			
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Examiner Signature	/Zarni Maung/	Date Considered	06/03/2008
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